## **CLAIMS**

- An artificial chromosome including a region, between Cδ and Cγ3, of the human lgH locus, or a functional part thereof.
- 2. The chromosome according to claim 1, selected from the group consisting of bacterial, yeast, eukaryotic and mammalian chromosomes.
- 3. The chromosome according to claim 1, which includes a transcription-binding factor.
- 4. The chromosome according to claim 1, including 1, 2 or 3 repeat sequences.
- 5. A non-human animal capable of producing human antibodies, and which has been transformed to include a region, between  $C\delta$  and  $C\gamma3$ , of the human IgH locus, or a functional part thereof.
- 6. The animal according to claim 5, selected from the group consisting of rodents, sheep, horses, pigs, goats, rabbits, chickens and bovine animals.
- 7. The animal according to claim 5, which includes a transcription-binding factor.
- 8. The animal according to claim 5, including 1, 2 or 3 repeat sequences.
- 9. A repertoire of human antibodies or heavy chains, obtained from an animal according to claim 5.
- 10. A polynucleotide comprising at least a functional enhancer or other expression modifier present in the region, between  $C\delta$  and  $C\gamma3$ , of the IgH locus, and a heterologous gene under the control of the modifier.
- 11. The polynucleotide according to claim 10, wherein the modifier comprises Εδ-γ3.
- 12. The polynucleotide according to claim 11, which includes a transcription-binding factor.
- 13. The polynucleotide according to claim 11, including 1, 2 or 3 repeat sequences.